

Adapting the Sequential Intercept Model to Juvenile Cross-Systems Mapping



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OHIO PROGRAM *for*
**CAMPUS SAFETY
& MENTAL HEALTH**
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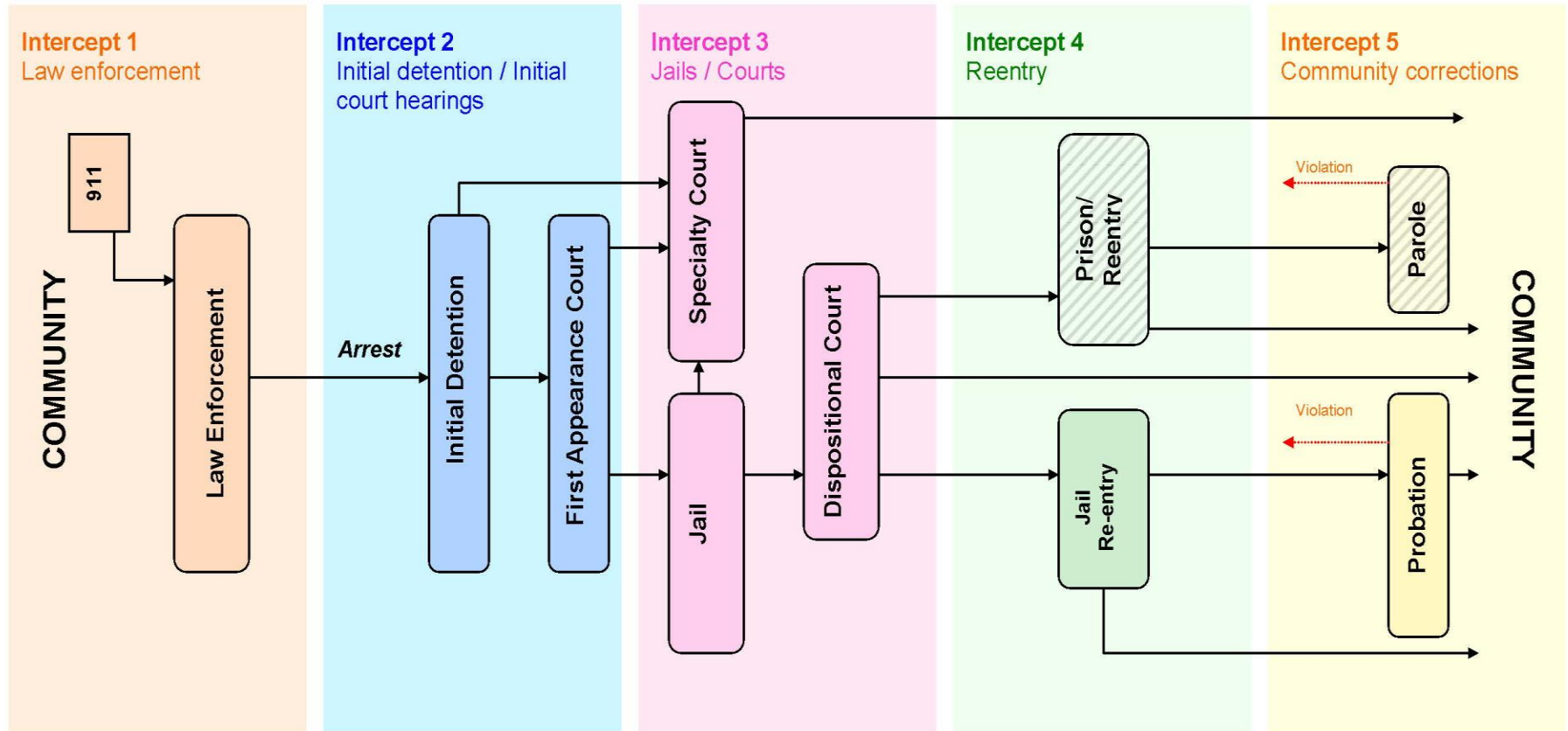
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**BEST PRACTICES
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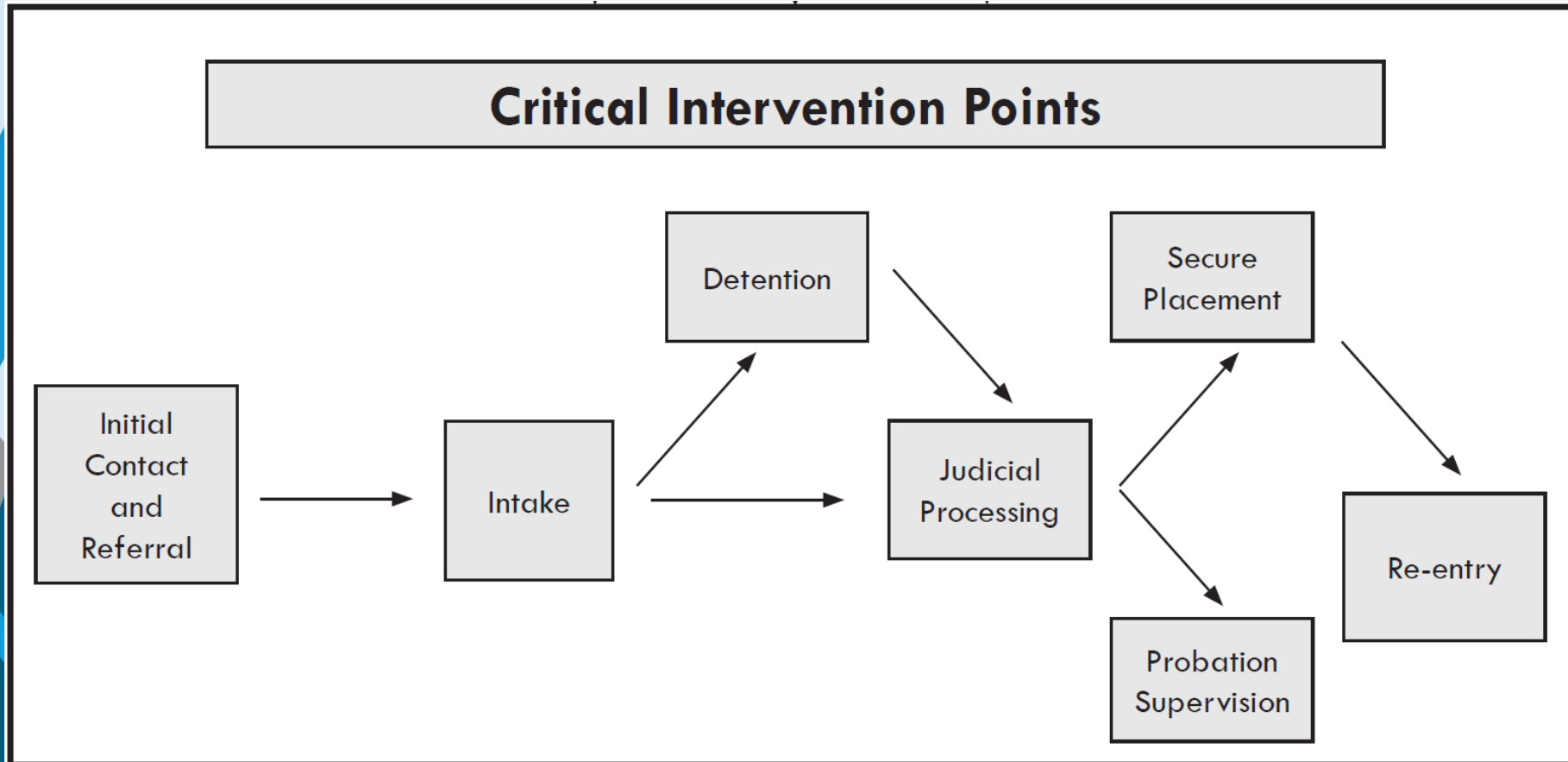
This presentation is supported by State Crisis Intervention Program 2022 funding, application 2022-SC-CIT-00003 through the Office of Criminal Justice Services

Sequential Intercepts for Change: Criminal Justice - Mental Health Partnerships

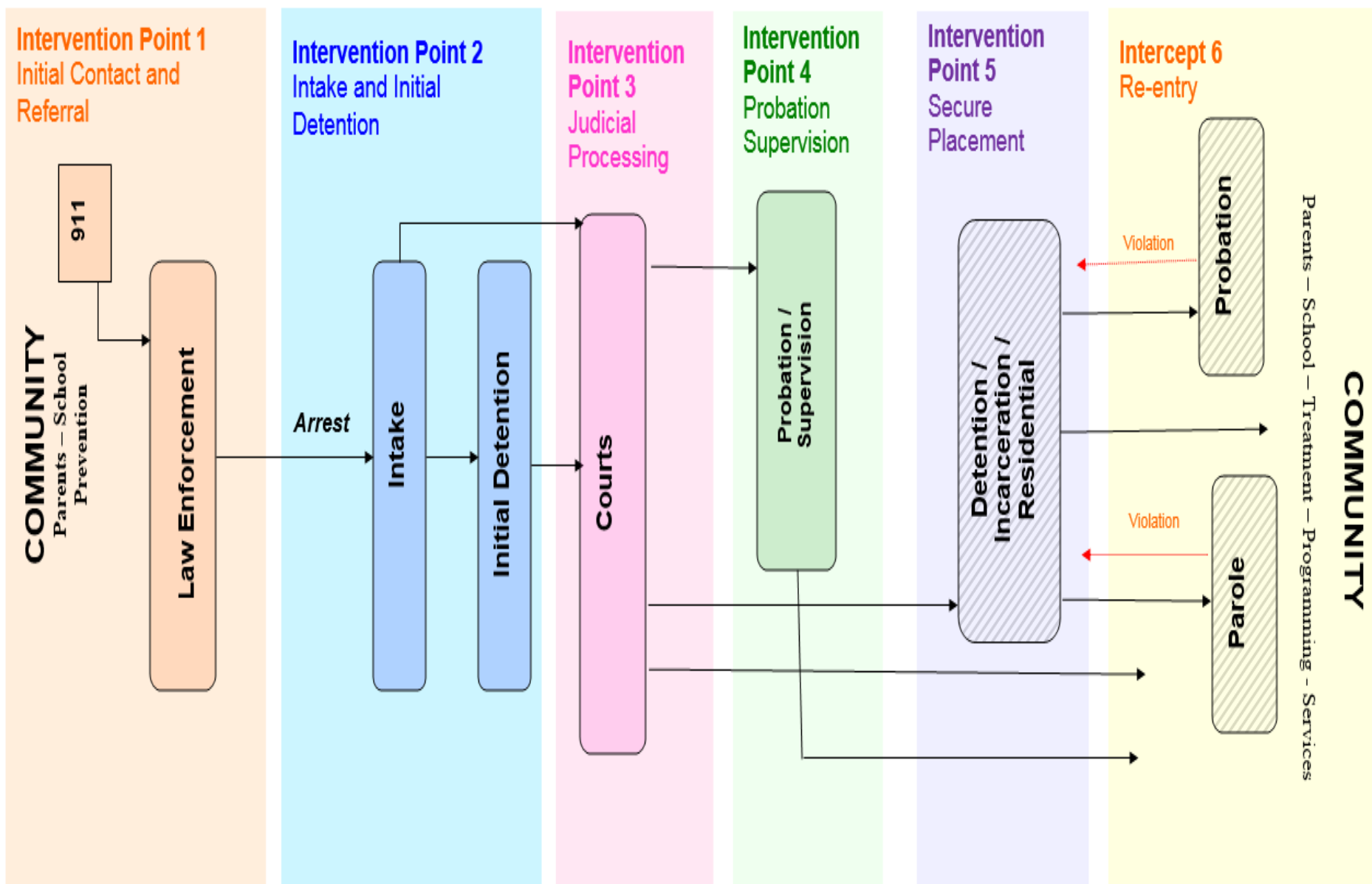


Policy Research Associates, Inc.
Adapted from Munetz & Griffin
2006

Sequential Model - Youth



Critical Intervention Points for Change: Juvenile Justice - Mental Health Partnerships





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**The Sequential Intercept Mapping (SIM) workshop
was developed for adult systems by
Policy Research Associates, the technical
assistance contractor for SAMHSA's GAINS Center.**

www.prainc.com

**Juvenile Cross-Systems Mapping was adapted for
Ohio communities by the Ohio Criminal Justice
Coordinating Center of Excellence (CJ CCoE) using
the SIM and the National Center for Mental Health
and Juvenile Justice (NCMHJJ) Blueprint for
Change Comprehensive Model.**

www.neomed.edu/cjccoe/

Focus

Youth with...

- ❖ Serious mental illness
 - ❖ Co-occurring substance use disorders
 - ❖ Co-morbid developmental disabilities
 - ❖ Trauma, instability, unmet needs
 - ❖ **Involved in or at risk for involvement in the juvenile justice and multiple other systems**

Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative (JDAI) Core Strategies

- ❖ Promote collaboration
- ❖ Use rigorous data collection and analysis
- ❖ Use objective admissions criteria and risk-assessment instruments
- ❖ Implement new or expanded alternatives to detention programs
- ❖ Reform case processing to expedite flow
- ❖ Reduce number of youth detained
- ❖ Combat racial and ethnic disparities
- ❖ Improve conditions of confinement in detention

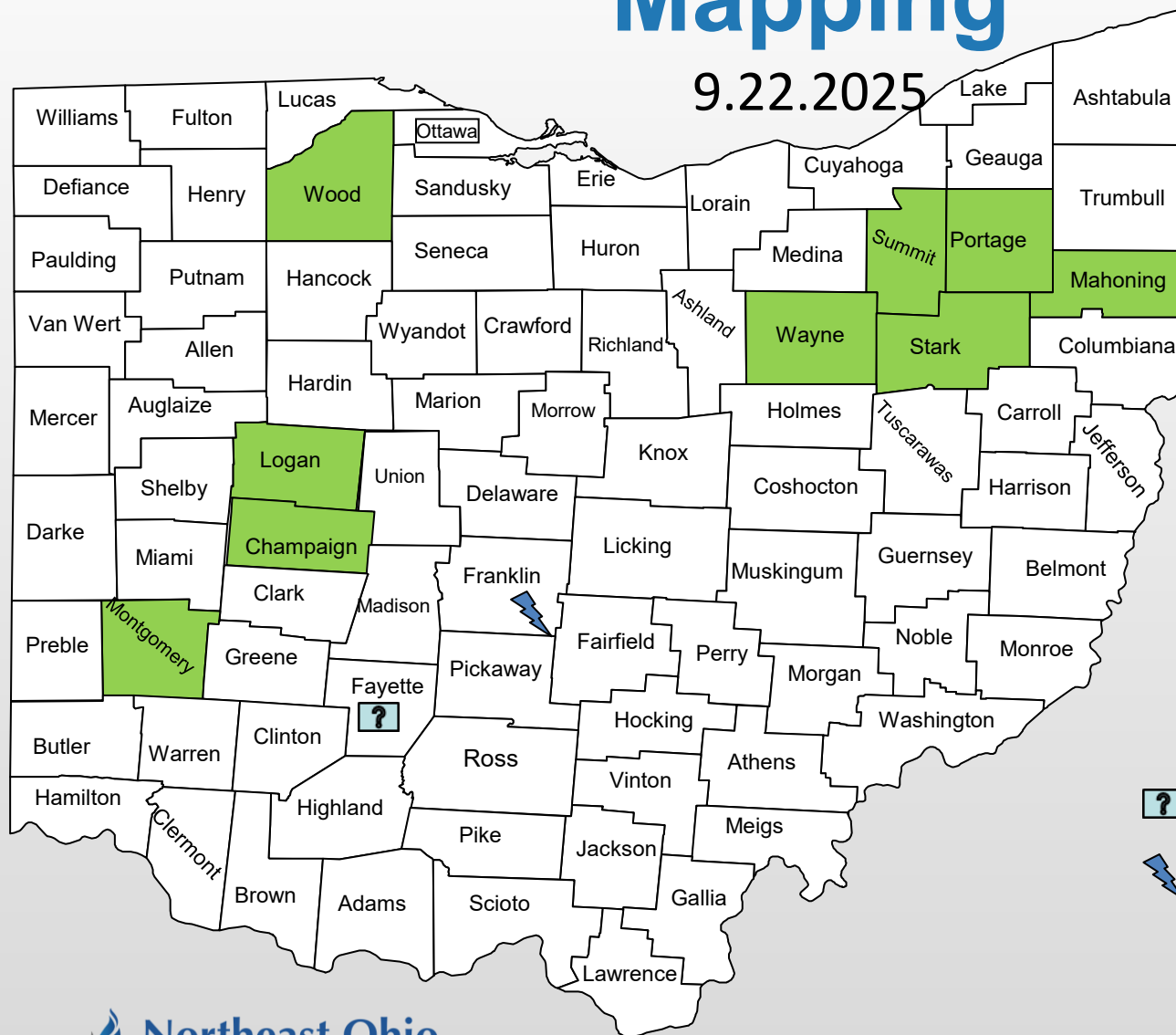
Keys to Success

- **Task Force**
 - Work Groups
- **Family/Youth Involvement**
- **Communication and Information Sharing**
- **Boundary Spanner/Champion**
- **Momentum**

Workshop Structure

- **Model and Collaboration**
- **Intervention Points**
 - Challenges and Evidence-informed strategies
 - Inquiry and Information Exchange - mapping
- **Identification of gaps and resources**
- **Selection of Priorities**
- **Action Planning and Next Steps**

Ohio Juvenile Sequential Intercept Mapping



Key

 Indicates requested but not scheduled

 Indicates scheduled but not completed

Intercept 0 – Ultimate Intercept

- **Effective prevention, early intervention**
- **Evidence-informed and outcome-based**
- **Crisis Continuum**
- **Family involvement**
- **Cross Intercepts approaches**
- **System of Care**
- **Risk-Need-Responsivity**
 - Risk and Protective Factors
- **Limited Research on transition to adulthood age group (Osgood, Foster, & Courtney)**

Intervention Point 1 – Initial Contact & Referral

- ❖ Prevalence of family and youth contact difficult to measure
- ❖ Alternatives to detention, custody
- ❖ Specialized training – mental illness information, de-escalation, developmental considerations
- ❖ Meaningful exchange of information
- ❖ Linkages to community services
- ❖ Poor outcomes

Intervention Point 2: Intake and Initial Detention

Characteristics of Intercept 2 Diversion

- Screening: risk and clinical
- Decision Making – who, when, how
- Legal representation and trusted adult
- How are status offenses handled
- Substance use response
- Diversion Services
 - Status, Felony, Misdemeanor, first-time
- Management Information Systems
- Referrals to community services
- Follow-up

Intervention Point 3 – Judicial Processing

Using Criminal Charges to Lead to Treatment

- Diversionary or Treatment in Lieu --- pre-adjudication
- Post-Plea Based --- Adjudication occurs but disposition or sentence is deferred
- Probation Based
- Targeted RECLAIM, Competitive RECLAIM, BHJJ

Intervention Point 4 - Probation Supervision (Renovation)

Compliance vs. Assistance

- Mission: To serve as support and agents of change and to promote a life free of justice involvement
 - Embracing Probation Transformation to achieve better results
 - Strength Based with Smaller Caseloads
 - Intentional and Constructive Use of Rules, Sanctions & Violations
 - Incentive Driven *Swift & Meaningful*
 - Committed to Racial and Ethnic Equity
 - Collaborative Family Engaged Case Planning
 - Positive Youth Development Approach
 - offer youth opportunities and help with skill building and development*

DOES IT PASS THE 'MY CHILD TEST'

Intervention Point 5 - Effects of Detention / Confinement

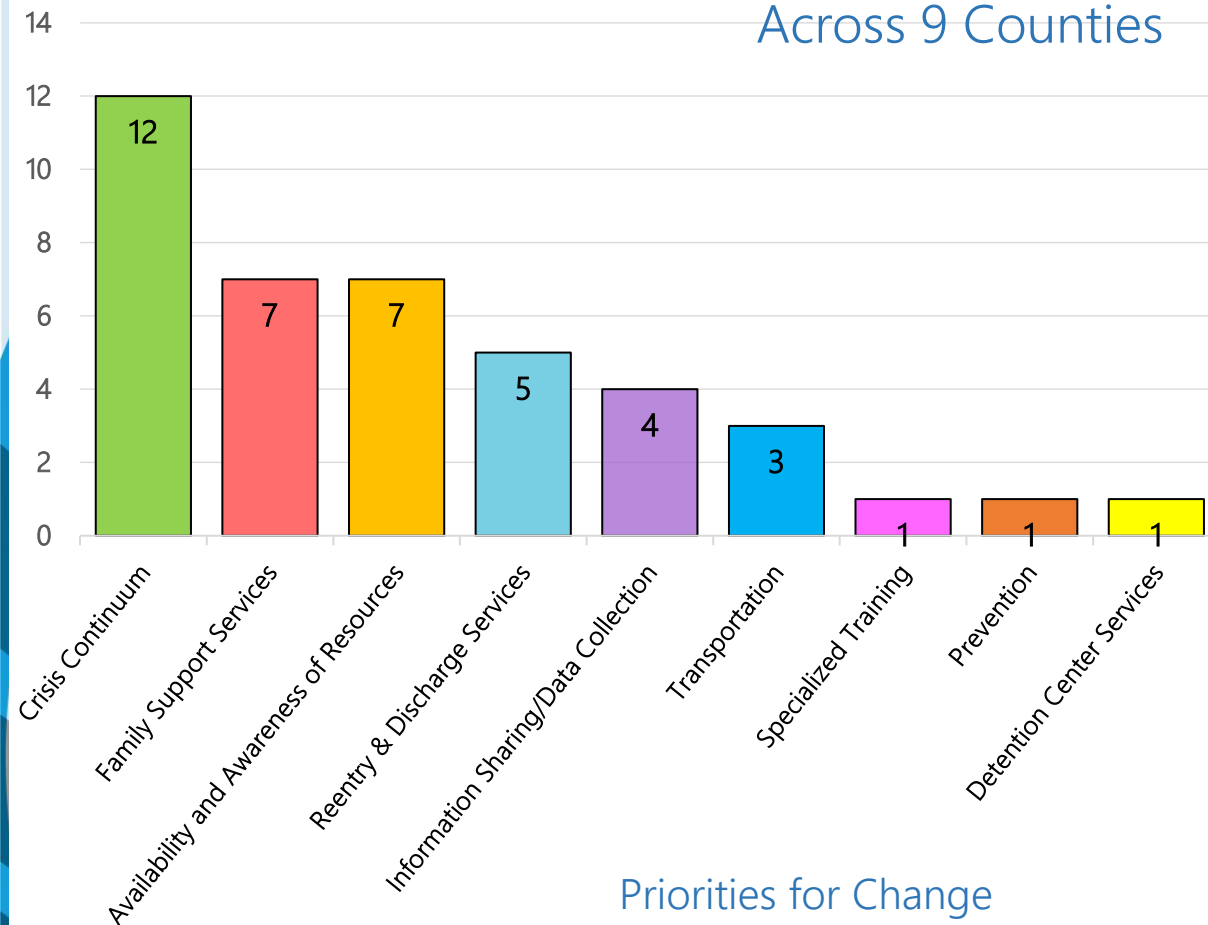
- ❖ Alternatives to Secure Placement
- ❖ Evidence-informed treatment delivered in home and community
- ❖ Family partnerships



Intervention Point 6 - Reentry

- 1) **Preparation of youth and families** for life outside detention, residential treatment, or ODYS
- 2) Social, clinical services – linkage, accessibility
- 3) Effective prevention & response for technical violations
- 4) Parole revocation proceedings and other formal meetings – addressing the youth's right to a lawyer and due process
- 5) Education and Vocation – meaningful experiences
- 6) **One person that cares about them**
- 7) Mentoring and Credible Messengers
- 8) Restorative Justice Practices
- 9) Public benefits

Juvenile Sequential Intercept Mapping Priority Themes 2014-2025 Across 9 Counties



- Crisis Continuum -Early intervention, Crisis Drop-Off, Stabilization, Hospitalization, Mobile, Hotline, or Detox
- Family Support Services- Family engagement, mental health and parental advocates
- Availability and Awareness of Resources -Programming availability and awareness across Intercepts, Response options for dysregulated youth2
- Reentry & Discharge Services
- Information Sharing/Data Collection - Informed decision making, Communication across agencies/organizations

Priorities for Change



Youth System and Adult System Priorities

YOUTH

- **Crisis Continuum**
- Family Support Services
- Availability and Awareness of Resources
- Reentry & Discharge Services
- Information Sharing & Data Collection
- Transportation

ADULT

- **Crisis Continuum**
- Screening, Communication, Information and Data Sharing
- Housing and Shelter
- Transportation
- Reentry & Discharge Services
- Availability and Access to services